

## WELDING PARAMETERS

Applicable Standard: ASTM F 2620 / U.S.A.

TURBOLP2436-1000 - LOW PRESSURE			
<b>Welding ranges:</b>	24" 32" 36" IPS		
<b>Max. Pressure:</b>	2320.0 PSI	16 Mpa	160 Bar
<b>Cylinder Area (TEPA):</b>	6.02 In <sup>2</sup>	38.83871 cm <sup>2</sup>	3883.871 TEPA
<b>IFP:</b>	75 PSI	0.517 Mpa	5.17 Bar
<b>Material:</b>	PE		

1 Mpa= 145 PSI = 10 Bar = 1 N/mm<sup>2</sup>  
 1mm=0.1cm=0.03937In=0.001217In<sup>2</sup>  
 1mm<sup>2</sup> = 0.01 cm<sup>2</sup> = 0.00155 In<sup>2</sup>

**Note:** Add the (DRAG) 30 PSI = 0.20 Mpa = 0.20 N/mm<sup>2</sup> = 20.68 N/cm<sup>2</sup>

**Drag pressure** is the pressure to overcome the friction during machine carriage movement. It should be added to the total fusion pressure.

This machine has a **max pressure of 2320 PSI** and a **cylinder area of 6.02 In<sup>2</sup>** if the pipe to weld exceed the max pressure, you need to use the next size Machine, which has more force due to a larger cylinder area or pressure.

The lower the SDR pipe number, the thicker the wall of the pipe will be. Which requires more time and pressure to complete a proper weld.

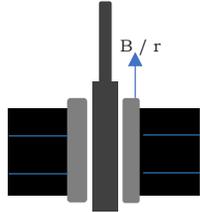


*Pipe and fitting manufacturers have established qualified fusion procedure which should be followed precisely. You should obtain a copy of the pipe manufacturer's fusion procedures or appropriate joining standard for the pipe being fused. Follow the procedure carefully and adhere to all specified parameters.*

### Butt fusion Terminology

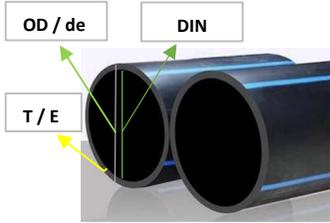
**Welding terminology**

- T = Time
- P = Pressure
- B = Bead size



**Pipe terminology**

- ND = Nominal Diameter
  - DIN = Internal Diameter
  - OD = Outside Diameter
  - T = Thickness
  - PN = Nominal Pressure
  - SDR = Standard Dimensional Ratio
- Relation between the Outside diameter and Thickness of the wall



**Temperature terminology**

- Celsius to Fahrenheit
- 1°C = 33.8 °F      1°F = -17.22 °C
- Δ°F = (Δ°C) \* (9/5) + 32

**Pressure terminology**

- PSI=              Pound square inches
- MPa=             Mega Pascal
- 1 MPa= 10 Bar = 145 PSI = 1 N/mm<sup>2</sup> = 100 N/cm<sup>2</sup>
- 1 In<sup>2</sup> = 6.4516 cm<sup>2</sup>
- 1 cm<sup>2</sup> = 100 mm<sup>2</sup> = 0.155 In<sup>2</sup>
- 1 mm<sup>2</sup>= 0.01 cm<sup>2</sup> = 0.00155 In<sup>2</sup> = 0.00001076 Ft<sup>2</sup>
- 1 mm = 0.1 cm = 0.03937 In = 0.7854 mm<sup>2</sup> = 0.001217 In<sup>2</sup>



+ 30 PSI

Pipe Size	OD	Wall Thickness	SDR	Heater Temp	P1		P2	T2	T3	T4	P5	T5
					Bead Up Force	(+30PSI Drag)	Heat Soak Force	Heat Soak time	Remove Heating tool	Start Fusion	Fuse/Cool Force	Cooling time
					PSI	PSI	PSI	S	S	S	PSI	Min
36	36	4.00	9	450	5007	5037	30	43	4	4	5007	1.7
36	36	3.27	11	450	4190	4220	30	35	4	4	4190	1.4
36	36	2.67	13.5	450	3477	3507	30	28	4	4	3477	1.2
36	36	2.12	17	450	2807	2837	30	23	4	4	2807	0.9
36	36	1.71	21	450	2299	2329	30	18	4	4	2299	0.7
36	36	1.38	26	450	1875	1905	30	15	4	4	1875	0.6
36	36	1.11	32.5	450	1512	1542	30	12	4	4	1512	0.5

+ 30 PSI

Pipe Size	OD	Wall Thickness	SDR	Heater Temp	P1		P2	T2	T3	T4	P5	T5
					Bead Up Force	(+30PSI Drag)	Heat Soak Force	Heat Soak time	Remove Heating tool	Start Fusion	Fuse/Cool Force	Cooling time
					PSI	PSI	PSI	S	S	S	PSI	Min
32	32	3.56	9	450	3956	3986	30	38	4	4	3956	1.5
32	32	2.91	11	450	3311	3341	30	31	4	4	3311	1.3
32	32	2.37	13.5	450	2747	2777	30	25	4	4	2747	1.0
32	32	1.88	17	450	2218	2248	30	20	4	4	2218	0.8
32	32	1.52	21	450	1817	1847	30	16	4	4	1817	0.7
32	32	1.23	26	450	1481	1511	30	13	4	4	1481	0.5
32	32	0.98	32.5	450	1195	1225	30	10	4	4	1195	0.4

+ 30 PSI

Pipe Size	OD	Wall Thickness	SDR	Heater Temp	P1		P2	T2	T3	T4	P5	T5
					Bead Up Force	(+30PSI Drag)	Heat Soak Force	Heat Soak time	Remove Heating tool	Start Fusion	Fuse/Cool Force	Cooling time
					PSI	PSI	PSI	S	S	S	PSI	Min
24	24	2.67	9	450	2225	2255	30	28	4	4	2225	1.2
24	24	2.18	11	450	1862	1892	30	23	4	4	1862	0.9
24	24	1.78	13.5	450	1545	1575	30	19	4	4	1545	0.8
24	24	1.41	17	450	1247	1277	30	15	4	4	1247	0.6
24	24	1.14	21	450	1022	1052	30	12	4	4	1022	0.5
24	24	0.92	26	450	833	863	30	10	4	4	833	0.4
24	24	0.74	32.5	450	672	702	30	8	4	4	672	0.3